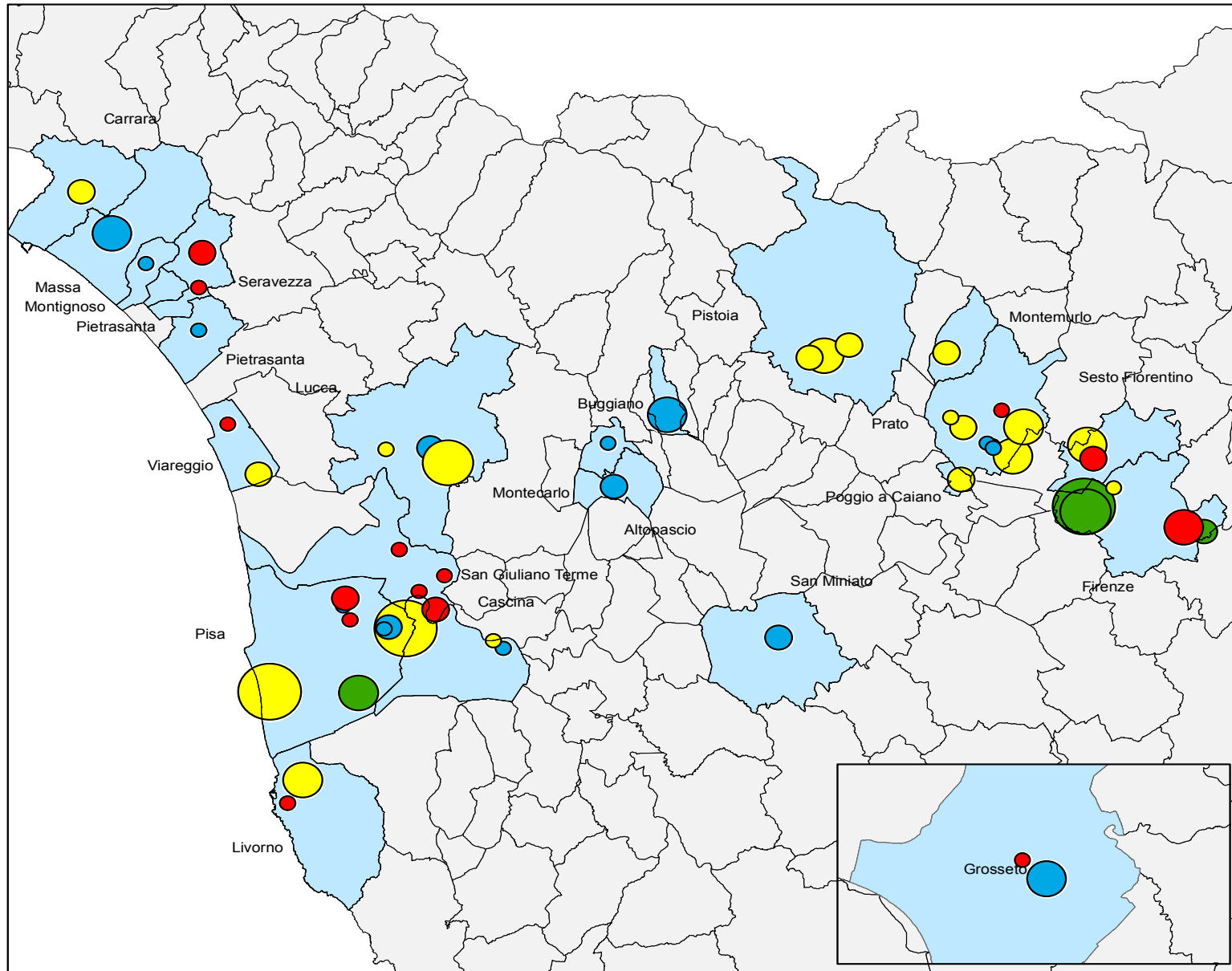


ROMA (Rom and Sinti) IN TUSCANY

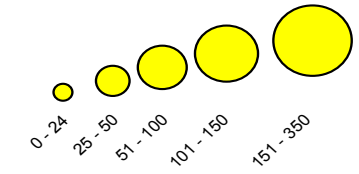
**Fondazione Giovanni Michelucci
Fundamental Rights and Citizenship
WE: Wor(l)ds which exclude
FIRST MEETING
28-29 January 2013 Fiesole (IT)**

Rom in Toscana 2012

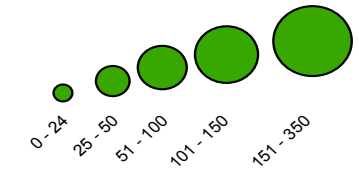


Tipologie di insediamento

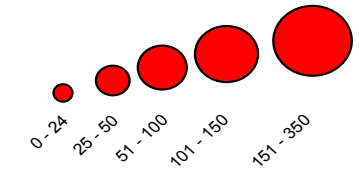
1) Insediamenti ufficiali o riconosciuti



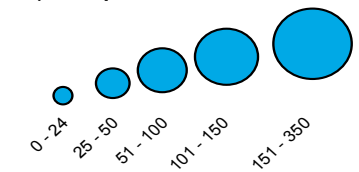
2) Villaggi



3) Insediamenti non autorizzati



4) Aree private



Roma in Tuscany 2012

Settlements typology

1) Authorised or recognised settlements ●

3) Not authorised settlements ●

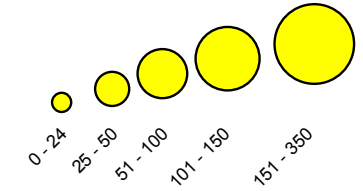
2) Villages ●

4) Private areas ●

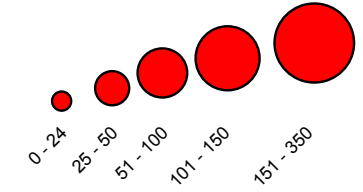
Rom in Toscana 2012

Gruppi e provenienze

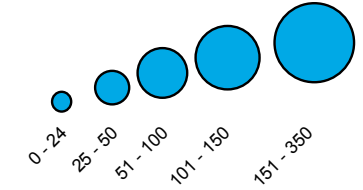
Rom ex lugoslavia



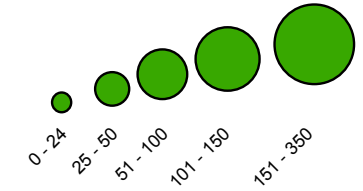
Rom romeni



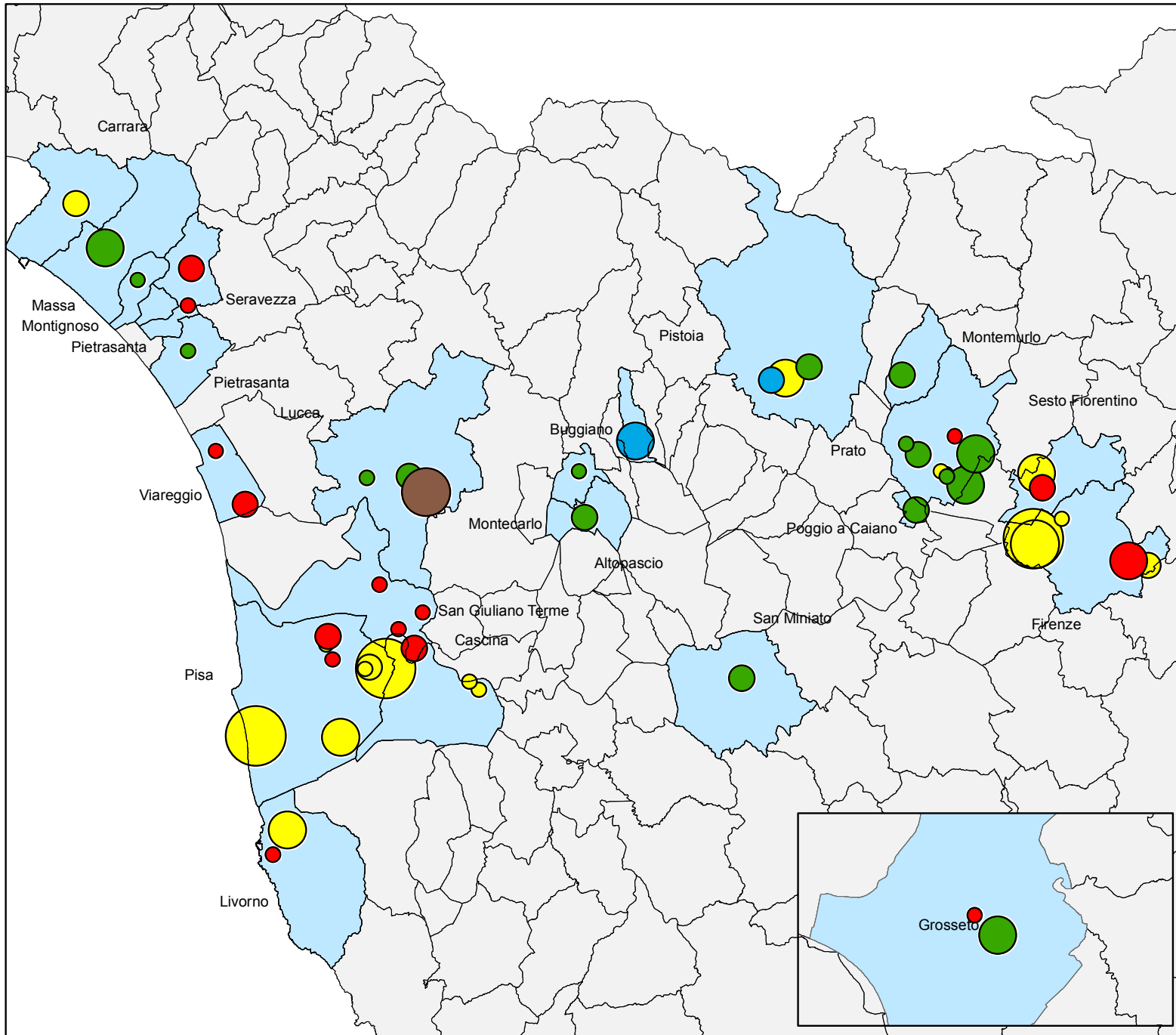
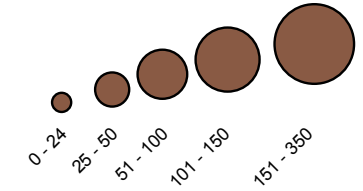
Rom istriani



Sinti



Sinti, rom romeni, rom ex lugoslavia



Rom in Tuscany 2012 **Groups and origins:** Ex lugoslavia rom ● Romanian rom ● Istrianian rom; ● Sinti ● Sinti,romanian rom and ex lugoslavia rom ●

Roma and Sinti settlements in Tuscany

Different phases of settlements

Current roma's communities situation in Tuscany should be interpreted by the different phases that characterized their settlement in the area.

The Eighties and Nineties: romas migration from ex Jugoslavia countries

Nomad camps in Tuscany are the outcome of a first migration's phase started at the end of the eighties and consolidated in the nineties. These are groups mostly coming from Kosovo and Macedonia.

In the mid-nineties the authorised settlements by municipality (and a lot of not authorised, but "recognised" , settlements) had more than 2.500 roma and sinti.

Nowadays there are about 1.200 roma and sinti in "nomad camps" .

The years Two thousand: romanian roma

Since 2000 begin new roma migratory flows from Romania (most arrivals are between 2005 and 2007). These new irregular settlements are excluded from the programs of nomadic camps overcoming.

An ancient presence: the sinti

These are italian resident citizens, lot of them stopped in some areas because of the total or partial relinquishment of their travelling occupations. They are present in official settlements or in private areas; the latter solution represents a settlement practice expressing exit and resistance strategy from institutional answer as for example nomad camps.

Roma and Sinti settlements in Tuscany

Presences for Province

<i>Province</i>	<i>Presences</i>
Pisa	864
Firenze	638
Lucca	348
Pistoia	216
Massa Carrara	148
Grosseto	94
Prato	313
Livorno	70
TOTAL	2.691

In 1995 about 2.500 Rom e Sinti lived in “camps”, most of them not authorised or recognised

<i>Settlements tipology</i>	<i>Presences</i>
Village	524
Recognised settlements	1.329
Not authorised settlements	353
Private areas	485
TOTAL	2.691

The orang colored numbers are reported to the end of 2011

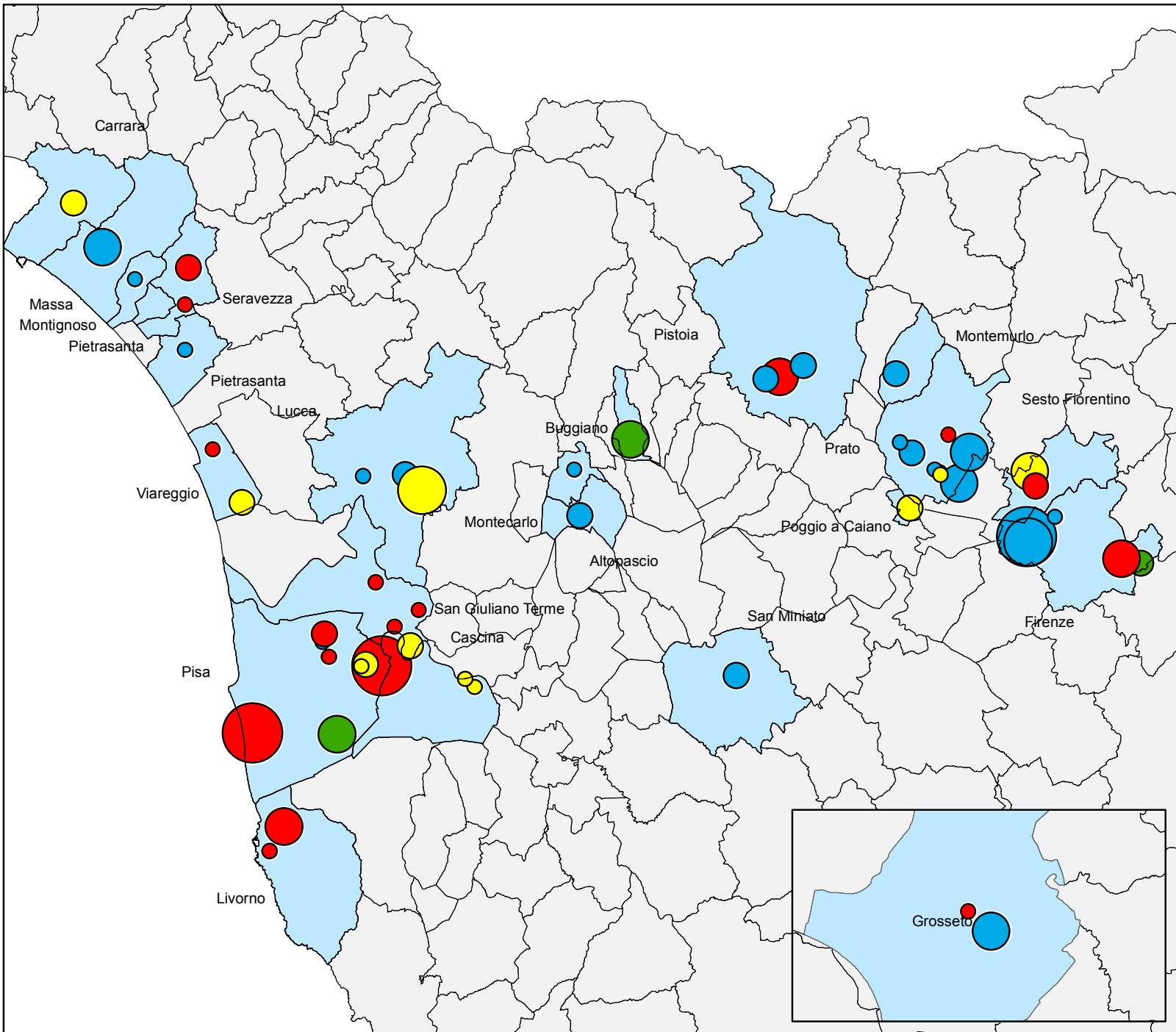
Roma and Sinti settlements in Tuscany

Roma in public housing

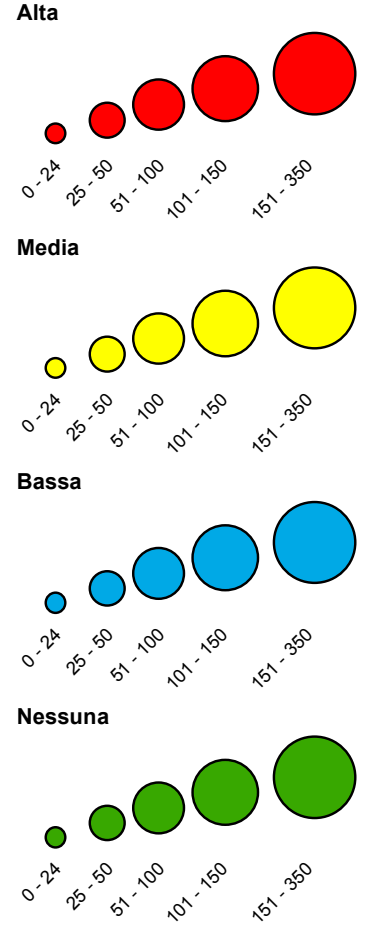
Data are reported to the end of 2011

<i>Città</i>	<i>n. famiglie</i>	<i>persone</i>	<i>gruppi</i>
Bagno a Ripoli (FI)	1	5	Rom
Campi Bisenzio (FI)	6	30	Rom
Carrara	1	5	Sinti
Collesalveti (LI)	1	9	Rom
Empoli (FI) (emergenza abitativa)	9	38	Sinti
Grosseto (emergenza abitativa e ERP)	4	30	2 famiglie Rom - 2 famiglie Sinti
Firenze	75	circa 405	Rom
Lucca (emergenza abitativa e ERP)	23	94	Sinti in maggioranza
Massa	2	15	Sinti
Montemurlo	1	1	Sinti
Pisa (ERP)	12	55	Rom
Pontassieve (FI)	1	2	Rom
Santa Croce (PI) (alloggi emergenza)	2	11	Rom
Sesto Fiorentino (FI)	6	36	Rom
Siena (emergenza abitativa)	2	11	Rom rumeni
TOTALE	146	746	

Rom in Toscana 2012



Livello di criticità



Level of criticality

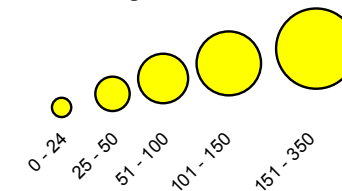
- 1) High ●
- 2) Average ●
- 3) Low ●
- 4) None ●

Rom in Toscana 2012

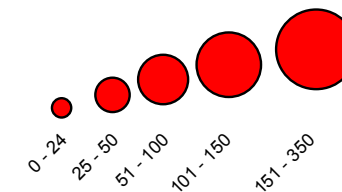
High criticality for groups

Alta criticità per gruppi

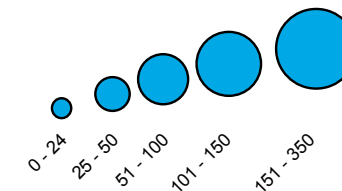
Rom ex Iugoslavia



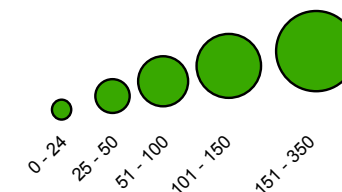
Rom romeni



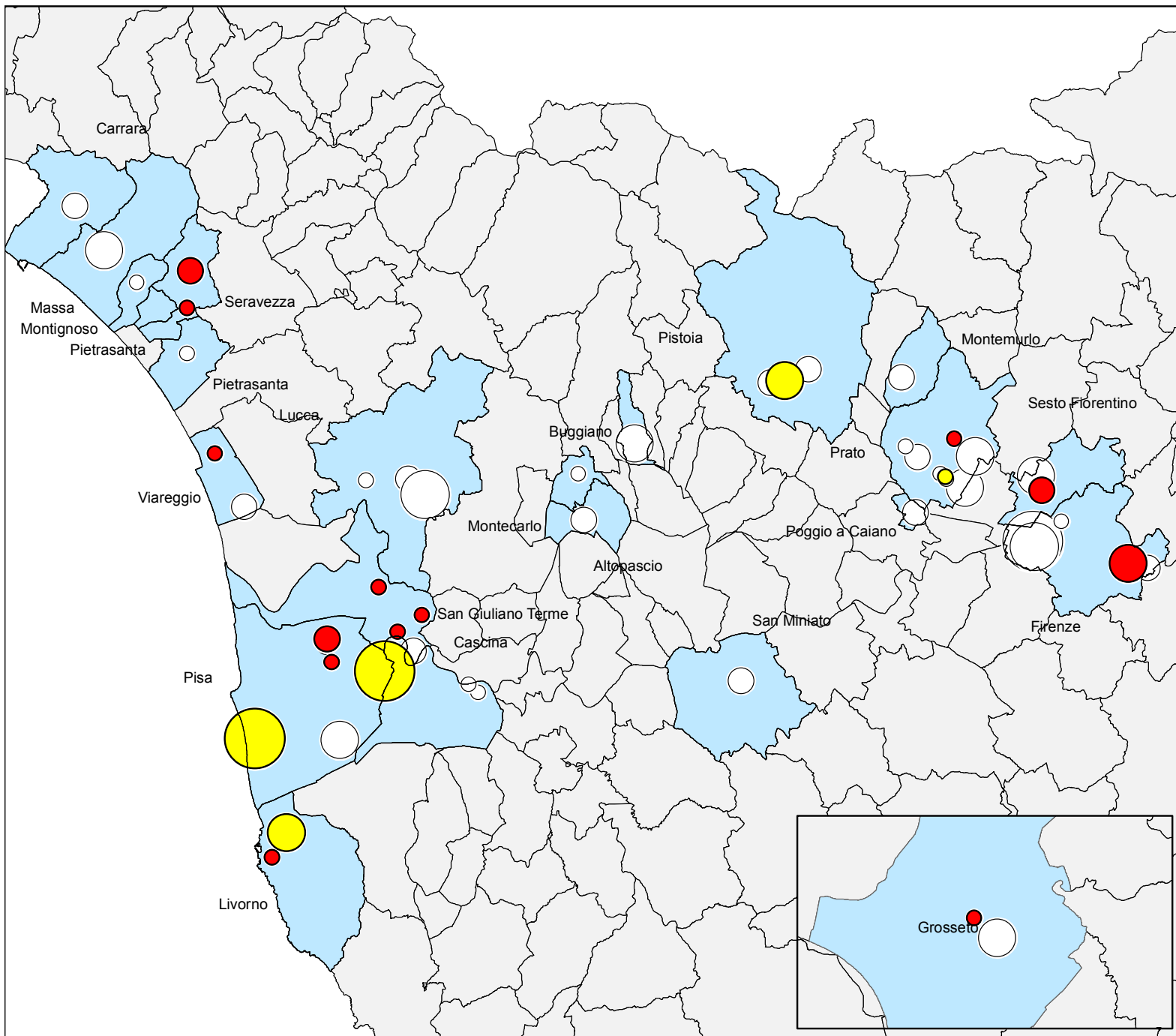
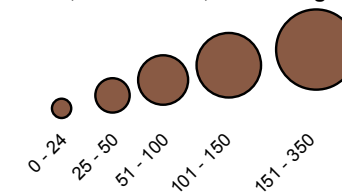
Rom istriani



Sinti

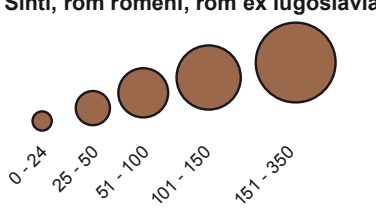
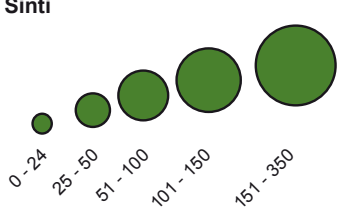
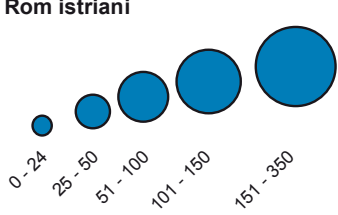
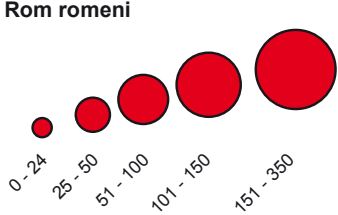
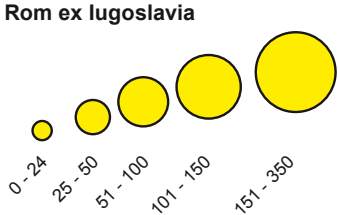


Sinti, rom romeni, rom ex Iugoslavia



Rom in Toscana 2012

Media criticità per gruppi



Medium Criticality for groups

